ISBN: 978-93-92568-50-3

IN CHHATTISGARH OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES



ISBN: 978-93-92568-50-3

Entrepreneurship Ecosystem in Chhattisgarh: Opportunities and Challenges

Editors

Dr. Nilesh Kumar Tiwari

Faculty

School of Studies in Business Management Shaheed Mahendra Karma Vishwavidyalaya, Jagdalpur, Bastar, Chhattisgarh-494001, India

Dr. Manoj Kumar Sahoo

Economist and Public Policy Consultant
Visiting Professor of Public Policy
Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat



Publisher: **Aditi Publication**, Raipur, Chhattisgarh, INDIA

Entrepreneurship Ecosystem in Chhattisgarh: Opportunities and Challenges

Year : **2023** Edition - **01**

Editors

Dr. Nilesh Kumar Tiwari

Faculty, School of Studies in Business Management Shaheed Mahendra Karma Vishwavidyalaya, Jagdalpur, Bastar, Chhattisgarh-494001, India &

Dr. Manoj Kumar Sahoo

Economist and Public Policy Consultant Visiting Professor of Public Policy Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat, India

ISBN: 978-93-92568-50-3

Copyright© All Rights Reserved

No parts of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the editors.

Price: Rs. 1700/-

Publisher & Printed by:

Aditi Publication.

Opp. New Panchajanya vidya Mandir, Near Tiranga Chowk, Kushalpur, Raipur, Chhattisgarh, INDIA +91 9425210308

Contributor's Profile



Dr Abhilasha Shukla is an Assistant Professor at Mats School of Management & Research, MATS University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh.

Dr Abhilasha holds a Doctorate in Management from Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh. Her area of expertise includes Human Resources, Finance, General

Management, communication, leadership, Human Resource Management, and other allied areas.

With an experience of more than 9 years in academics, she has been teaching Undergraduate, Postgraduate students alongwith guiding research scholars. She is actively involved in publishing many articles in reputed journals and conferences apart from some book chapters too.



Dr. Manoj Kumar Sahoo has more than fourteen years of teaching and research experience. Currently he works as an Economist and Public Policy Consultant, also as Visiting Professor of Public Policy at Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat. Apart from this, he teaches Business

Economics for MBA-Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Venture Development at Ganpat University, Mehshana, Gujarat. He holds Ph.D. M.Phil & M.A. (UGC-NET) in Economics from Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, JNU, New Delhi and has undertaken FDP from IIM, Indore. Previously he worked as Assistant Professor with School of Liberal Studies, PDPU University, Gandhinagar, and School of Management, KIIT University, Bhubaneswar.

As Economic Consultant with Twelfth Finance Commission, GoI, New Delhi, he worked on Centre-State Tax Devolution and Mineral Royalty norms. Dr. Sahoo was Co-Principal Investigator in Global Development Network Project under UN Conference on Trade & Development (UNCTAD), Geneva for estimating Outward-FDI from Indian SMEs.

Also, as Principal Investigator he worked in the ORSP-PDPU Project on Solar-Geothermal-Cavity Wall Trinity Sustainable Renewable Energy Model. Moreover, he worked in a Research Project with Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi on Viability of State Road Transport Undertakings in India.

As Research Advisor he is associated with two ICSSR/Education Ministry, GoI sponsored research projects as well, wherein he is advising on utility of Intelligent Transport Management Systems, and Penetration of Digital Transactions in Rural India.

A passionate teacher and researcher Dr. Sahoo was previously associated with Sri Ram College of Commerce, Delhi University and Bhubaneswar Stock Exchange in guest/visiting capacity. Dr. Sahoo has to his credit about 12 National and International Research Papers, UNCTAD Report, 2 Policy Reports, a dozen Book Chapters, 3 Overseas Conference Proceedings, more than a dozen National Conference Papers, and 20 Online Articles publication etc.

Moreover, he has guided about fifty UG and PG Dissertations. His research works focus on Indian Economic Issues, RBI Monetary Policy and Union Budget Analysis, Entrepreneurship Development, Financial Inclusiveness, Techno-Social Transition, and WTO-Intellectual Property Rights. Dr. Sahoo is Life Member of Indian Economic Association and Indian Society for Technical Education, New Delhi. Apart from the academic life, he is an environment and trekking enthusiast, poem writer, and nature lover. He can be reached at e-mail: manoi.sahoopdpu@gmail.com



Dr. Nilesh Kumar Tiwari holds a diverse decade-long experience working in both public as well as private sector in various roles such as researcher, consultant, public policy analyst and manager etc. He received his PhD in Economics from Pt.

Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh in 2017. He holds an MBA in Marketing & Finance from Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India. Further, he also holds MA in Economics & Public Administration from Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh.

Dr. Tiwari qualified UGC-NET in Management and Chhattisgarh's-State Eligibility Test (CG-SET) in Economics. Dr. Tiwari served as Consultant at the State Planning Commission, Government of Chhattisgarh (CGSPC), India, for dissemination of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) with National Foundation for India (NFI) SDGs initiative during 2016-17.

As Public Policy Researcher, contributed in drafting three important public policies of Chhattisgarh state, including Draft Sports Policy-2016, Draft Youth Policy-2016 and Draft Policy for Persons with Disabilities-2017, under leadership of Dr. Sunil Kumar (IAS-Retd.), the former Chief Secretary and Vice Chairperson, State Planning Commission, Government of Chhattisgarh.

Dr. Tiwari is management consultant, public policy researcher, social worker and online educator who teaches, trains and guides students online through YouTube channel, the Institute of Social Work & Research (www.iswr.in) www.drnileshtiwari.com. He can be reached at nileshtiwariprsu@gmail.com



Mrs Rashmi Dewangan is an M.B.A. with specialization in Human Resource and Marketing Management and has nine years of teaching and research experience. She has completed one Minor Research Project granted by University Grants Commission, New Delhi, India. Her areas of interest

include workplace behaviour and human resource development. She is pursuing her Doctorate in the field of management. Her research papers have been published in national and international journals. Currently she is working as an Assistant Professor in School of Studies in Business Management, Shaheed Mahendra Karma University, Bastar.



Dr. Tulika Sharma holds eight years of experience in mentoring, teaching, and guiding social work students in Chhattisgarh. She is a guest faculty at the School of Studies in Social Work at Shaheed Mahendra Karma Vishwavidyalaya, Jagdalpur, Bastar, Chhattisgarh. She received her Ph.D. in

Sociology from Jiwaji University, Gwalior, Madhya Pradesh in the year 2015. She obtained Master of Arts in Extension Education & Social Work from Jiwaji University Gwalior, Madhya Pradesh. Dr. Sharma has been honoured by the Chhattisgarh State Women's Commission, Government of Chhattisgarh for her notable work in the field of social work. Her areas of interest include women empowerment, family social work, and social development etc.

Dr. Sharma teaches, trains and guides students online through YouTube channel, the Institute of Social Work & Research (www.iswr.in)



Mr. Brijeshsinh Rathod is a Public Policy and Administration Masters Research Scholar at Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar. His research interest areas include e-Governance, Public Policy, and Policy Analysis. He acts as an Administrative Associate intern as well with the

Administration Office, PDEU University.

Along with this, he is involved as a researcher in the Garima Project of the Government of Gujarat working on the assessment of women and senior citizens' safety in Gujarat.

His research papers include in areas like India's Prospects for Attaining SDGs on Health & Sanitation, Swachh Bharat Abhiyan & Jal Jeevan Mission, and Digital Governance through Public Sector Reforms etc.

His conference participation includes International Conference on "Restructuring, Revamping and Rebuilding Independent India: Reforms in Agriculture, Administrative, Economic and Entrepreneurial Sectors"; and IASIA 2023 Conference on "Building Better Futures of Governance Towards Achieving the SDGs in a VUCA World", University of Philippines Diliman, Manila, Philippines.

Currently, he is working on two Research Dissertations, in the areas of Public Health, and Information & Communications Technology (ICT) in Indian Administration.

Apart from academic life, his interests are in cricket, and participated in basketball and chess tournaments at district level. Moreover, he is a community service enthusiast and a regular blood donor.



Ms. Vishwanshi Ravariya is a Public Policy and Administration Major Research Scholar at the School of Liberal Studies, Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat. With a keen interest in the intersection of Law and Public Administration she is currently researching on the Role of Judicial Review in Public

Administration as part of her Research Dissertation. As part of her academic activities, she is actively involved in various Conference and Seminar Activities in the Public Policy & Administration Department at PDEU. Her research interest includes Public Policy Research & Analysis, Governmental Organisations, Public Resources, Public Policy Implementation, and Application of Economic Principles in Public Policy Framing.

Ms. Ravariya has worked with Lokniketan Trust, Ratanpur, Gujarat for exploring and examining the rural life and its social, cultural, and economic ramifications under the University extension activities. Recently she is working with the Government of Gujarat under the Finance Department as a Research Intern and exploring/researching on the procedural aspects involved in public policy making.



Mr. Aaryan Shah is a Public Policy and Administration Major Research Scholar at the School of Liberal Studies, Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat. With profound passion for understanding and developing Governance Systems for the future, his research interest is directed towards making viable contributions to

the field of public administration. Further, his research areas focus on Theory and Practice of Public Administration,

Effective and Accountable Governance. Women Empowerment and so on. In addition to academic pursuits, Mr. Shah is actively engaged in Social Projects with various government agencies in Gujarat, and participated in policy formation roles. Currently he is involved in the Research Dissertation wherein he examines the Changing Role and Dynamics of District Magistrate in the District Administration. Mr. Shah actively takes part in community services and is associated with various trusts and organization in Gujarat. He has worked with Jivdaya Charitable Trust, Prathma Foundation and Prabhat Foundation. Currently he is working with a charitable trust namely, Kailas Dham which looks after the old age people. Mr. Shah strives to make meaningful contribution towards shaping policies and institutions that promote transparency, accountability, and well-being of societies. Apart from his academic activities, he is also a gym enthusiast and plays football.



Dr. Durgesh Dixena is an Assistant Professor SoS in Rural Technology, Shaheed Mahendra Karma University, Bastar. Jagdalpur, Chhattisgarh. Dr. Dixena holds a Doctorate in Rural Technology from Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh. His area of expertise includes Technology, Rural Development,

Ethano-botany, Remote Sensing and GIS and other Allied areas. With an experience of more than 5 years in academics, he has been teaching Undergraduate, Postgraduate students along with guiding research scholars. He is actively involved in publishing many articles in reputed journals and conferences apart from some book chapters too.

Dedicated to our Respected Parents

Preface

In the ever-evolving landscape of business and innovation, the role of entrepreneurship cannot be underestimated. Entrepreneurs are the driving force behind economic growth, job creation, and societal development. They possess the vision, passion, and determination to transform ideas into tangible realities, thereby shaping the future.

This book aims to shed light on the entrepreneurship ecosystem in Chhattisgarh, a state that holds immense potential for nurturing and fostering entrepreneurial ventures. Chhattisgarh, situated in the heart of India, has witnessed significant strides in recent years, with a burgeoning startup culture and a supportive ecosystem taking shape. Through this book, we delve into the various opportunities and challenges that entrepreneurs encounter in their journey within the state.

The chapters in this book bring together a wealth of knowledge, insights, and experiences from experts, researchers, and entrepreneurs who have been instrumental in shaping the entrepreneurial landscape of Chhattisgarh. Each chapter explores a specific aspect of the entrepreneurship ecosystem, covering areas such as policy framework, funding mechanisms, incubation centers, skill development initiatives, and success stories of Chhattisgarh-based startups.

We aim to provide a comprehensive understanding of the ecosystem's strengths and weaknesses, identify the opportunities that exist, and address the challenges that entrepreneurs face. By doing so, we hope to inspire aspiring entrepreneurs, policymakers, investors, and other stakeholders

to collaborate and further strengthen the entrepreneurial ecosystem in Chhattisgarh.

It is essential to acknowledge that this book is a snapshot of the entrepreneurship ecosystem in Chhattisgarh at the time of its writing, and the landscape is constantly evolving. It is our sincere hope that this book serves as a starting point for further discussions, research, and action to unleash the full potential of entrepreneurship in Chhattisgarh.

We extend our gratitude to all the contributors who have generously shared their knowledge and experiences, making this book possible. We also express our appreciation to the readers for their interest in understanding the entrepreneurship ecosystem of Chhattisgarh.

We hope that this book sparks curiosity, ignites conversations, and serves as a catalyst for a vibrant and thriving entrepreneurial ecosystem in Chhattisgarh.

Dr. Nilesh Kumar Tiwari

Dr. Manoj Kumar Sahoo

Socio-Economic Profile of Chhattisgarh

The Amrit Mahotsav of Independence is being celebrated in India which signifies 75 years of independence. On the other hand, in terms of economic parameters, India has grown rapidly to become the 5th largest economy in the world. After successful vaccination and defeating the global pandemic, economic development is estimated at 8.7 and 7.0 percent in the year 2021-22 and 2022-23 respectively. India is also the youngest country in demographics, in which 65 percent of the population consists of youths. Along with this, good governance, development of infrastructure, energy, developed health facilities and technology are the catalysts of providing a strong basis for making the country self-reliant in the 21st century.

The youth of Chhattisgarh is poised to become the pioneer of the whole country. Chhattisgarh has achieved the status of a peace-loving state full of abundant mineral wealth and forest abundance. The state of Chhattisgarh characterizes the name of "Rice Bowl". The state of Chhattisgarh (South Kosal) has the pride of being the maternal grandfather of Lord Shri Ram, the king of Ayodhya, in which tourism is being developed in the form of Ram Van Gaman Path tourism circuit. The work participation ratio in the state is 47.68 percent and Chhattisgarh is counted on the forefront as a state with minimum unemployment rate.

Advanced health facilities are becoming the identity of Chhattisgarh. On one hand, while in 2001-03 the maternal mortality rate per 1 lakh live birth was 379, it has decreased to 137 (SRS Report 2018-2020). Increasing institutional delivery

and falling malnutrition has decreased the infant mortality rate to 38 in the year 2022, which, at the time of the state's formation was 77. The target for the same under the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) has been kept to 15 by the year 2030 for Chhattisgarh.

At the time of establishment of Chhattisgarh state, the leprosy incidence rate of the state was 8.2 per 10,000, which is 1.77 per ten thousand in the month of September 2022. For rare diseases identified under the Chief Minister's Special Health Assistance Scheme, a maximum of Rs.20 lakh will be provided to eligible families of the state for diseases treatment facility.

Presently, 46,059 Anganwadi and 5,644 mini Anganwadi centers are operational in the state. According to the weight festival (Year 2022), the rate of malnutrition has come down to 17.76 percent. In comparison to the year 2021, there has been a decrease of 2.1 percent in the rate of malnutrition in the year 2022.

Chhattisgarh is on the path of becoming an organic state. The chemical fertilizers are being replaced with the purchase of cow dung and the compost made from it, through Gothans.

Prompt initiatives are being taken in the direction of ethanol production in the state. The production of agricultural products as well as horticulture crops is increasing year by year in the state. Chhattisgarh is becoming a millet hub in India.

14 districts of Chhattisgarh are marked as Millet district. Employment and nutrition are being promoted through Millet Cafe. The state of Chhattisgarh has set a new record in the field of education. Swami Atmanand Excellence School is providing modern quality education to the students through English / Hindi medium. 1.55 lakh girl students are to be benefitted under Saraswati Cycle Yojana in the year 2021-22.

Based on UIDAI for the session 2021-22, the gross enrolment rate in the state is 96.61 in primary schools and 94.49 in upper primary schools. About 3,35,139 students are studying in government colleges in the year 2022-23.

In the year 2021-22, 4,61,168 beneficiaries were benefited under the Social Security Pension Scheme.

Under the Indira Gandhi National Old Age Pension Scheme, 6,51,958 beneficiaries were benefited in the year 2021-22. 9,848 beneficiaries in the year 2021-22 under the National Family Assistance Scheme benefited. Till September in the year 2022-23, 153 students of Scheduled Castes and 186 students of Scheduled Tribes were benefitted under the Nursing Training Scheme.

Economic development of Chhattisgarh (Gross State Domestic Product)

The Gross State Domestic Product of any state expresses the economic progress of that state. In the state's Gross Domestic Product (at constant prices), from the year 2012-13 to 2022-2023, an average increase of 5.73 percent was recorded.

In the year 2022-23, the participation of agriculture and allied sector is estimated at 16.91 percent and that of industry sector at 49.88 percent. The share of service sector is expected to be 33.21 percent in the same period.

The information obtained from the analysis of the received data is as follows:

In the financial year 2022-23, revenue receipt of Rs.8,90,73.25 crore and revenue expenditure of Rs.8,83,71.61 crore is estimated. Thus, revenue deficit of Rs.701.64 crores is seen. A 7.55 percent increase in total tax revenue is estimated for the financial year 2022-23.

Industry Group-wise Gross State Domestic Product of Chhattisgarh State at Constant Price

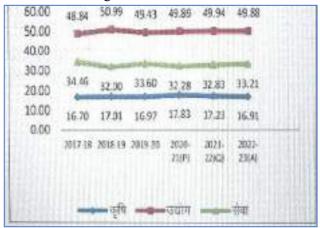


Figure 1: Gross State Domestic Product at Constant Prices Sector wise share (in percentage)

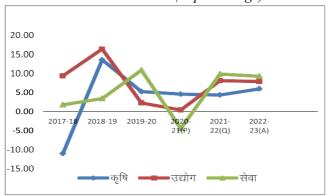


Figure 2: Sector-wise percentage increase in Gross State

Domestic Product at constant prices

The major contribution in non-tax revenue is from the grantsin-aid received from the Central Government. Its contribution to the total non-tax revenue receipts for the year 2022-23 is estimated at 51.94 percent.

The banking activities of the state of Chhattisgarh are continuously progressing. As of June 2022, the bank deposits are Rs.2,14,424.87 crores, which is 11.84 percent more as compared to June 2021. Credit (advances) to agriculture sector increased by 20.06 percent during this reference period.

Fish production in the state from all sources in the year 2021-22 is 5,91,284 metric tonnes, which is 2.42 percent more than the previous year. A total of 1.999 lakh hectare water area is available in the state of Chhattisgarh, out of which 1.961 lakh hectare water area has been developed under fisheries, which is 98.09 percent of the total water area.

As of 31 March 2022, the production of coal is 1,54, 120 thousand tonnes, that of iron ore is 41,313 thousand tonnes, 41,888 thousand tonnes of limestone, 968 thousand tonnes of bauxite, and 26,383 kg of tin have been produced.

Presently, the "Industrial Policy 2019-24" for planned development in the state has been adopted. About 59,175 weavers on about 19,725 looms in the year 2021-22 in the state engaged in direct or indirect employment.

In the year 2022-23, under the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme, employment to 13.55 lakh families till September, and 325.57 lakh man days have been generated, out of which the share of women is 52 percent. Employment of 100 days to 6,185 families is given by September in the year 2022-23.

Under the half electricity bill scheme, in the year 2021-22, till September 2021, about 41.94 lakh consumers of the state will get Rs.548.77 crore of exemption.

In the year 2022-23, as of September 2022, 2,51,042 handpumps in 75,233 habitations of 19,678 villages in rural areas of the state, 16,716 in schools and 14,577 handpumps in Anganwadi centers, thus providing pure drinking water by installing a total of 2,82,335 handpumps.

Under the Jal Jeevan Mission, in the year 2022-23, as of September 2022, a total of 4,83,034 families have been provided drinking water through household tap connections.

As of November 2022, 1,678 in urban areas and 11,829 in rural areas, total 13,507 fair price shops are operational. Presently, total 72.71 lakh ration cards are being used.

Contents

| | Contributors Profileiii Prefacexi |
|----|------------------------------------------------------|
| | Socio-Economic Profile of Chhattisgarhxiii |
| 1. | Entrepreneurship and Poverty Alleviation: A study on |
| | the Role of Microfinance Institutions of |
| | Chhattisgarh1 |
| | Dr. Abhilasha Shukla |
| 2. | Innovation and Rural Entrepreneurship Development |
| | in Chhattisgarh: A SWOT Analysis of the State |
| | Entrepreneurship Development |
| | Ecosystem |
| | Dr. Manoj K. Sahoo & Ms. Vishwanshi Ravariya |
| 3. | Government Policies and Support Mechanism for |
| | Social Entrepreneurship in Chhattisgarh: A Critical |
| | Evaluation |
| | Dr. Nilesh Kumar Tiwari |
| 4. | Building a Vibrant Innovation & Tech-Ecosystem in |
| | Rural Chhattisgarh: A Critical Analysis of Prospects |
| | and Challenges74 |
| | Dr. Manoj K. Sahoo & Mr. Brijeshsinh Rathod |

| 5. | Promoting Women Entrepreneurship in Chhattisgarh: |
|----|---------------------------------------------------|
| | Challenges and Opportunities for Social |
| | Workers |
| | Dr. Tulika Sharma |
| 6. | Empowering Women Through Innovation and |
| | Entrepreneurship Development: A Critical Analysis |
| | of Women Entrepreneurial Ecosystem of |
| | Chhattisgarh |
| | Dr. Manoj K. Sahoo & Mr. Aaryan Shah |
| 7. | Rural Women Entrepreneurship in |
| | Chhattisgarh160 |
| | Mrs. Rashmi Dewangan |
| 8. | Sustainable Development through Rural Technology |
| | and Entrepreneurship in Chhattisgarh174 |
| | Dr. Durgesh Dixena |
| 9. | Technology, Innovation, and Transition in Socio- |
| | Technical Systems: Conceptual Framework for |
| | Sustainable Social Entrepreneurship |
| | Development |
| | Dr. Manoj K. Sahoo |

ABOUT THE EDITOR: DR. MANOJ KUMAR SAHOO



Dr. Manoj Kumar Sahoo has more than fourteen years of teaching and research experience. Currently he works as an Economist and Public Policy Consultant, also as Visiting Professor of Public Policy at Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat. Apart from this, he teaches Business Economics for MBA-Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Venture Development at Ganpat University, Mehshana, Gujarat. He holds Ph.D. M.Phil & M.A. (UGC NET) in Economics from Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, JNU, New Delhi and has undertaken FDP from IIM, Indore. Previously he worked as Assistant Professor with School of Liberal Studies, PDPU University,

Gandhinagar, and School of Management, KIIT University, Bhubaneswar. As Economic Consultant with Twelfth Finance Commission, GoI, New Delhi, he worked on Centre-State Tax Devolution and Mineral Royalty norms. Dr. Sahoo was Co-Principal Investigator in Global Development Network Project under UN Conference on Trade & Development (UNCTAD), Geneva for estimating Outward-FDI from Indian SMEs. Also, as Principal Investigator he worked in the ORSP-PDPU Project on Solar-Geothermal-Cavity Wall Trinity Sustainable Renewable Energy Model. Moreover, he worked in a Research Project with Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi on Viability of State Road Transport Undertakings in India. As Research Advisor he is associated with two ICSSR/Education Ministry, GoI sponsored research projects as well, wherein he is advising on utility of Intelligent Transport Management Systems, and Penetration of Digital Transactions in Rural India.

A passionate teacher and researcher Dr. Sahoo was previously associated with Sri Ram College of Commerce, Delhi University and Bhubaneswar Stock Exchange in guest/visiting capacity. Dr. Sahoo has to his credit about 12 National and International Research Papers, UNCTAD Report, 2 Policy Reports, a dozen Book Chapters, 3 Overseas Conference Proceedings, more than a dozen National Conference Papers, and 20 Online Articles publication etc. Moreover, he has guided about fifty UG and PG Dissertations. His research works focus on Indian Economic Issues, RBI Monetary Policy and Union Budget Analysis, Entrepreneurship Development, Financial Inclusiveness, Techno-Social Transition, and WTO-Intellectual Property Rights. Dr. Sahoo is Life Member of Indian Economic Association and Indian Society for Technical Education, New Delhi. Apart from the academic life, he is an environment and trekking enthusiast, poem writer, and nature lover. He can be reached at E-mail: manoj.sahoopdpu@gmail.com

ABOUT THE EDITOR: DR. NILESH KUMAR TIWARI



Dr. Nilesh Kumar Tiwari holds a diverse decade-long experience working in both public as well as private sector in various roles such as researcher, consultant, public policy analyst and manager etc. He received his PhD in Economics from Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh in 2017. He holds an MBA in Marketing & Finance from Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India. Further, he also holds MA in Economics & Public Administration from Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh.

Dr. Tiwari qualified UGC-NET in Management and Chhattisgarh's-State Eligibility Test (CG-SET) in Economics. Dr. Tiwari served as Consultant at the State Planning Commission, Government of Chhattisgarh (CGSPC), India, for

dissemination of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) with National Foundation for India (NFI) SDGs initiative during 2016-17. As Public Policy Researcher, contributed in drafting three important public policies of Chhattisgarh state, including Draft Sports Policy-2016, Draft Youth Policy-2016 and Draft Policy for Persons with Disabilities-2017, under leadership of Dr. Sunil Kumar (IAS-Retd.), the former Chief Secretary and Vice Chairperson, CGSPC. Dr. Tiwari is management consultant, public policy researcher, social worker and online educator who teaches, trains and guides students online through YouTube Channel, the Institute of Social Work & Research (www.iswr.in)



Aditi Publication

Opp. New Panchjanya Vidya Mandir, Near Tiranga Chowk, Kushalpur, Dist.- Raipur-492001, Chhattisgarh shodhsamagam1@gmail.com, +91 94252 10308

